

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
HOUSTON DIVISION

CLIFFORD F. TUTTLE, JR., §  
REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF §  
DENNIS W. TUTTLE, DECEASED, ROBERT §  
TUTTLE, AND RYAN TUTTLE, §

Plaintiffs §  
§

v. §

Civil Action No. 4:21-cv-00270

CITY OF HOUSTON; GERALD GOINES, in §  
his individual capacity; STEVEN BRYANT, in §  
his individual capacity; FELIPE GALLEGOS, §  
in his individual capacity; ERIC SEPOLIO, in §  
his individual capacity; MANUEL SALAZAR, §  
in his individual capacity; THOMAS WOOD, §  
in his individual capacity; OSCAR PARDO, in §  
his individual capacity; FRANK MEDINA, in §  
his individual capacity; CLEMENTE REYNA, §  
in his individual capacity; CEDELL LOVINGS, §  
in his individual capacity; NADEEM ASHRAF, §  
in his individual capacity; MARSHA TODD, in §  
her individual capacity; and ROBERT §  
GONZALEZ in his individual Capacity, §

Defendants. §  
§

**AND**

JOHN NICHOLAS, as temporary administrator §  
of the Estate of Rhogena Nicholas and JO ANN §  
NICHOLAS, individually and as an heir of the §  
Estate of Rhogena Nicholas, §

Plaintiffs §  
§

v. §

Civil Action No. 4:21-cv-00272

CITY OF HOUSTON; ART ACEVEDO, in his §  
official capacity as the chief of police of the §  
Houston Police Department, GERALD §  
GOINES, in his individual capacity; STEVEN §  
BRYANT, in his individual capacity; FELIPE §

GALLEGOS, in his individual capacity; ERIC §  
SEPOLIO, in his individual capacity; MANUEL §  
SALAZAR, in his individual capacity; §  
THOMAS WOOD, in his individual capacity; §  
OSCAR PARDO, in his individual capacity; §  
FRANK MEDINA, in his individual capacity; §  
CLEMENTE REYNA, in his §  
individual capacity; CEDELL LOVINGS, in his §  
individual capacity; NADEEM ASHRAF, in his §  
individual capacity; MARSHA TODD, in her §  
individual capacity; and ROBERT GONZALEZ §  
in his individual Capacity, §  
§  
Defendants. §

**DEFENDANT ART ACEVEDO, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS  
THE CHIEF OF POLICE OF THE HOUSTON POLICE DEPARTMENT'S  
MOTION FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS**

Defendant Art Acevedo, in his official capacity as the chief of police of the Houston Police Department (“Acevedo”) files this Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings under Rule 12(c) and respectfully requests that this Court dismiss the claims brought against him by the Nicholas Plaintiffs<sup>1</sup> as redundant of the claims against Defendant City of Houston (the “City”).<sup>2</sup>

**I. STANDARD FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS**

“Motions made pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(c)<sup>3</sup> are ‘designed to dispose of cases where the material facts are not in dispute and judgment on the merits can be rendered by looking to the substance of the pleadings and any judicially noticed facts.’” *See, e.g., Crown Castle Fiber LLC v. City of Pasadena*, 2022 WL 3040417, at \*2 (S.D. Tex. Aug. 2, 2022) (quoting *Great*

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<sup>1</sup> Nicholas Plaintiffs refers to John Nicholas, as temporary administrator of the Estate of Rhogena Nicholas and Jo Ann Nicholas, individually and as an heir of the Estate of Rhogena Nicholas.

<sup>2</sup> The Tuttle Plaintiffs do not bring claims against Acevedo.

<sup>3</sup> A motion under Rule 12(c) can be made “after the pleadings are closed.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(c). “For purposes of Rule 12(c), the pleadings are closed upon the filing of a complaint and answer (absent a court-ordered reply), unless a counterclaim, crossclaim, or third-party claim is interposed.” *See, e.g., Rafuse v. Advanced Concepts and Techs. Int'l, LLC*, 2022 WL 3030792 (W.D. Tex. Aug. 1, 2022) (quotations and citations omitted) (cleaned up).

*Plains Trust Co. v. Morgan Stanley Deean Witter & Co.*, 313 F.3d 305, 312 (5th Cir. 2002)). “The motion ‘should be granted if there is no issue of material fact and if the pleadings show that the moving party is entitled to judgment as a matter of law.’” *Crown Castle Fiber LLC v. City of Pasadena*, 2022 WL 3040417, at \*2 (S.D. Tex. Aug. 2, 2022) (quoting *Van Duzer v. U.S. Bank Nat'l Ass'n*, 995 F.Supp.2d 673, 683 (S.D. Tex. 2014).

## II. ARGUMENT

“District courts in Texas have uniformly held official-capacity claims should be dismissed as duplicative and redundant where the government entity for which the individual serves is also named as a defendant.” *LULAC v. Tex.*, No. 5:15-CV-00219-RP, 2015 WL 3464082, at \*2 (W.D. Tex. May 29, 2015). The reasoning underlying these decisions was explained by Judge Rosenthal in *Brown v. City of Houston, Texas*:

Official-capacity claims generally represent only another way of pleading an action against an entity of which an officer is an agent *Kentucky v. Graham*, 473 U.S. 159, 165 (1985) (quoting *Monell v. New York City Dep't of Soc. Servs.*, 436 U.S. 658, 690 n.55 (1978)). The claim is treated as one against the entity, which is the real party-in-interest. *Graham*, 473 U.S. at 166. When a government-official defendant is sued in her official capacity, and the governmental entity is also sued, “[t]he official-capacity claims and the claims against the governmental entity essentially merge.” *Turner v. Houma Mun. Fire & Police Civil Serv. Bd.*, 229 F.3d 478, 485 (5th Cir. 2000).

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[As such], Fifth Circuit case law supports dismissing official-capacity claims as redundant when the appropriate governmental entity is also named as a defendant.

No. CV H-17-1749, 2019 WL 7037391, at \*3 (S.D. Tex. Dec. 20, 2019) (citing *Marceaux v. Lafayette City-Parish Consolidated Government*, 614 F. App'x 705, 706 (5th Cir. 2015)).

Here, the Nicholas Plaintiffs sued both Art Acevedo, in his official capacity as the chief of police of the Houston Police Department, and the City of Houston. See Dkt. No. 49 at ¶¶ 11–12. Accordingly, the Nicholas Plaintiffs’ claims against Acevedo should be dismissed as redundant of

their claims against the City. *Brown*, 2019 WL 7037391, at \*3; *see also Foerster v. Bleess*, No. 4:20-CV-1782, 2020 WL 6588731, at \*5 (S.D. Tex. Oct. 16, 2020), *aff'd*, No. 20-20583, 2022 WL 38996 (5th Cir. Jan. 4, 2022) (granting a 12(c) motion because the official capacity claims were redundant of the claims against the municipality); *Chavez v. Alvarado*, 550 F. Supp. 3d 439, 450 (S.D. Tex. 2021) (dismissing claims against Houston Police Department officers in their official capacity because the City of Houston was already named as a defendant).

### **III. CONCLUSION**

For the foregoing reasons, Acevedo's Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings under Rule 12(c) should be granted and the claims against him dismissed as redundant of the claims against the City.

Dated: September 13, 2023

Respectfully submitted:

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**ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANTS CITY OF  
HOUSTON AND ART ACEVEDO, IN HIS  
OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS THE CHIEF OF  
POLICE OF THE HOUSTON POLICE  
DEPARTMENT**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing document was sent to all counsel of record on this the 13th day of September 2023, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

/s/ Alistair B. Dawson  
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